



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МИНАСОВА

Имя: ЭВЕЛИНА

Отчество: АРСЕНОВНА

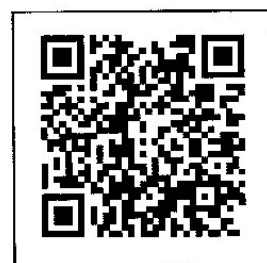
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА БАШКОРТОСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. surge
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It reflects the speaker's opportunity to pay for something or to someone.
2. That means the ability to do something by himself, if he has an opportunity.
3. All these methods affect the audience's understanding of some valuable topics, for example, psychologists can use it during their sessions.



Task 2.

1. I think that I wouldn't be such a successful CEO if I wasn't programming. Knowing some valuable topics and having the baggage of knowledge helped me to run my businesses and increased my ambitions.
2. I do recommend everyone to diversificate your time and have your own time-management. You will have time to do your job and spend time with your relatives. This's the first rule of successful lifestyle.
3. My motivation is my family. They always help me when I have some hardships during my work. Especially, when I have some mental problems - they are with me, near me.
4. Frankly speaking I've always been into astronomy. All my interests were connected with space and rockets since my childhood I'd say that it inspired me and influenced my life so much.
5. In my opinion, the key to creating disruptive innovations is our generation, it changes everyday and everytime. We need to do something to make our life modern and unbelievable and try to create the utopia.
6. As I remember, my first failure was when I



was 25. I don't remember the exact consequences, but I ^{had} been ^{depressing} depressed for six months. My family was trying to help me everytime when they saw me.

Task 3

1. To focus on one's goals achieving is essential to success.

We don't need to emphasize the process or just the meaning of the word. Here's the constant thing, like what the speaker ~~is~~ wants to tell us.

2. Rarely does see such one commitment and dedication.

We need to emphasize the importance of the action.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would ~~have~~ not missed the deadline.

To emphasize the last opportunity to do something.

4. The author persuasively requires this article of global warming that action argues immediate.

Because it's "always", like constantly.

5. The scientific ethics in central debate remains role of the progress.



It's a verb.

The present tense was used to talk about it in general.

Task 4

1. A

The girl was in bad conditionals, so she wanted to cure absolutely and went with some different things that were connected with her health.

2. D

The birds have always been woken me up, using some sounds, when they were outside, in the early hours.

3. A

Where Chrisse was last night, I'm in the specific place.

4. C

The girl feels all the things very close to her heart and always understands people. I told her ^{about} all my hardships and problems when I lost my job.



5. D

Let's make a stop and do not go to the transport because the weather is going to be worse.

6. D

~~Mother forced her daughter to sit with her.~~

Mother had a person, who sits with babies, to go somewhere these late hours.

7. B

The worker did something with his vehicle with a specific thing and the vehicle was fine after that.

8. B

The most famous ^{worldwide} reward was given to the lady, whose beauty and success were unbelievable.

9. B

The boy said something very loudly to the woman.

10. C

The woman stared at his thing to know the exact boy of the final test.



Task 5

1 - I

2 - D

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - C

7 - K

8 - B

9 - G

10 - F

1) Spoken anecdote

Purpose: to make laugh and have fun with people

Audience: this text extract for young generation, who love laughing with friends

Language Features: the genre can have some new for some people words, maybe some bold words, not so difficult words. Just some easy words that everyone can understand it.

2) Personal Diary Entry

Purpose: to express your feelings, that nobody can see it.

Audience: only you, only one person, whose diary belongs him



Language Features: you can write there ~~any~~ everything you want, it's just a diary, that's why there's no rules

3) Historical Documentary Script

Purpose: ~~for people who wants to know something new about the history itself~~ to involve people into history industry

audience: for everyone, there's no categories

Language Features: there're a lot of different difficult words that can be connected, for example, with ancient times. It can be very difficult to memorize them.

4) Business News

Purpose: ~~I~~ to maintain the knowledge level of some entrepreneurs, businessmen and CEOs

audience: entrepreneurs, businessmen, CEOs

Language Features: there're some difficult words that not all people can understand for example: total market, consolidation, total cost and e.b.c.

5) Political speech

Purpose: to influence someone during some political events

audience: government, authorities

Language Features: many the variety of different specific words, such as corruption.



6) Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: to inform people about some events, like crimes, murders and etc.

Audience: crime lovers, we can't say exactly, maybe people, who's in thriller books

Language features: you can see there many interesting words, but in general, it's easy to read and understand

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 1

- Environment can't be connected with fast food especially in this sentence, because it's not connected with 'health and food' in general, it's obvious for everyone.

- In recent years, fast food has become a controversial topic due to its impact on health society, and the (life expectancy) or (digestion problems).

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

- Banning fast food can't eliminate obesity and other things, because it can only reduce the level of it, in my opinion.

- Therefore, banning fast food would completely ~~not~~ reduce the amount of people, who has an obesity and other health problems related to poor



diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6

- The sentence reflects the responsibility of fast food for environment degradation, but we need the synonym of this word, in my opinion it'll be more correct.
- Furthermore, fast food is responsible for environmental improvement.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10

- In this sentence we can't say "end up eating", we need the synonym, because the sentence reflects the problem of children's fast food eating habits, like it's very bad to have them.
- Children who see advertisements for fast food can't control themselves and stop eating unhealthy food.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

- We don't need and we shouldn't have the obesity, that's why this sentence is a little bit incorrect, so one more time - the synonym.
- In conclusion, banning fast food seems like the most straightforward way to not have the obesity.

